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Storage for a New Generation of AI/ML

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Current State of AI/ML

Focus on Large-Scale AI/ML (at least > 1PB storage for training data)

- Large-Scale Use cases:
  - Fraud prevention and risk analysis
  - Natural Language Processing
  - Real-time price optimization
  - Autonomous driving

Compute has evolved rapidly with new algorithms and GPUs

- In fact with the advent of GPU direct, NVDIA is claiming bottleneck is on storage

Can large-scale storage keep up with compute?

- High read BW requirement (>1TB/s per rack) for running AI training at scale with thousands of GPUs in parallel

DSS: Performant & Scalable Object Storage

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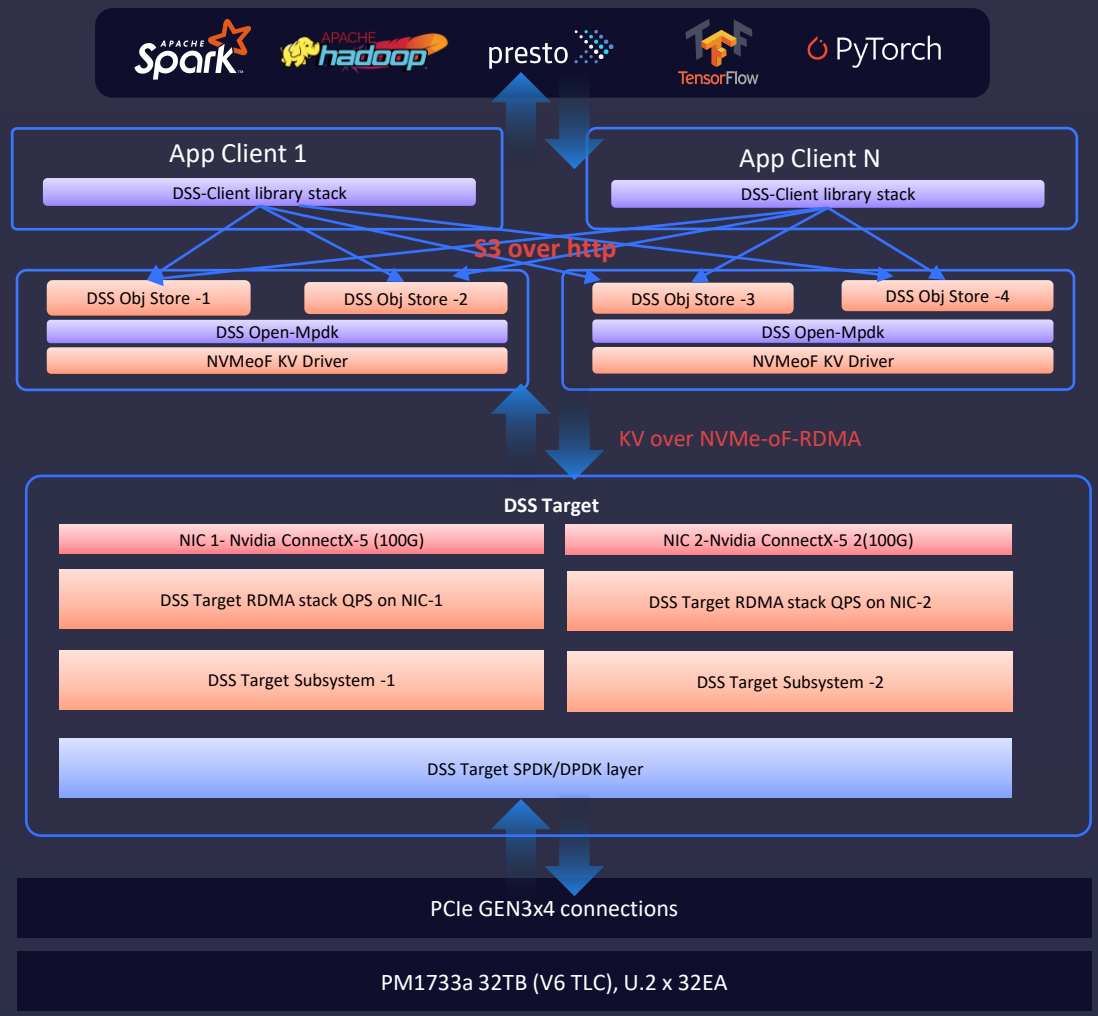
Disaggregated Storage Solution(DSS)

Services

- Samsung developed – open sourced
  https://github.com/OpenMPDK/DSS
- NVMeoF based S3 Service
- High Read Throughput Object Storage
- Disaggregated Storage and compute
- Shared everything architecture
- Zero copy Key-Value transfer
- Easy Scaling at Exabytes

Use Cases

- Large scale high READ throughput AI training
- Image Analytics
- Audio/Video AI
- Metaverse



DSS Enhanced Minio Object-Store

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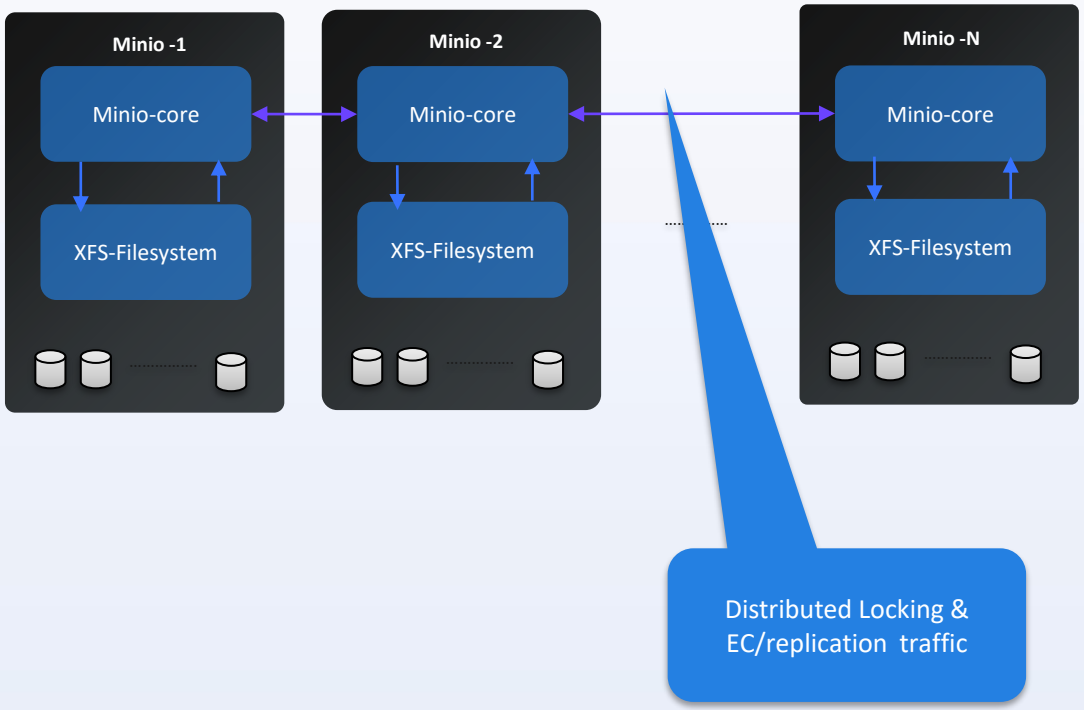
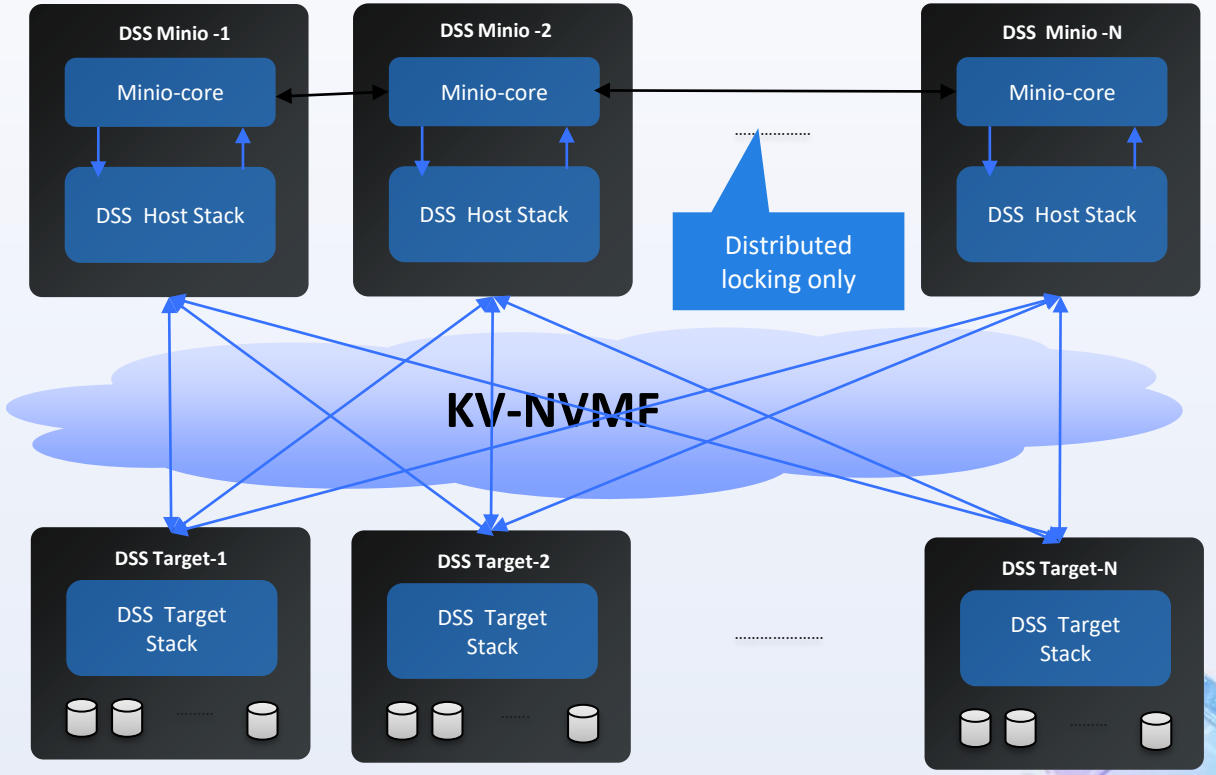
Stock Minio Shared-nothing architecture (Compute has to grow along with storage)

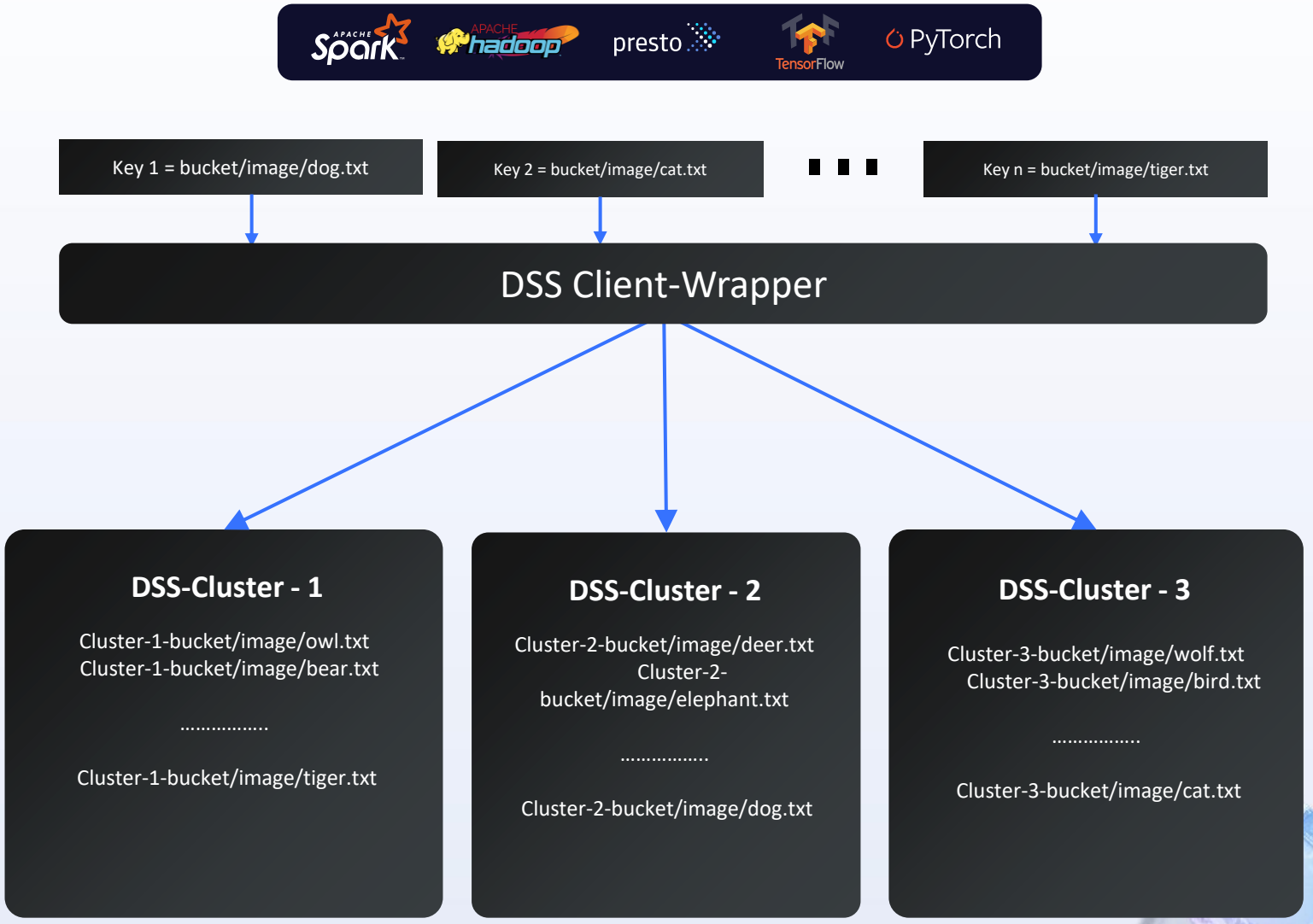


DSS Minio disaggregated, Shared-everything architecture (Compute and storage can grow independently)

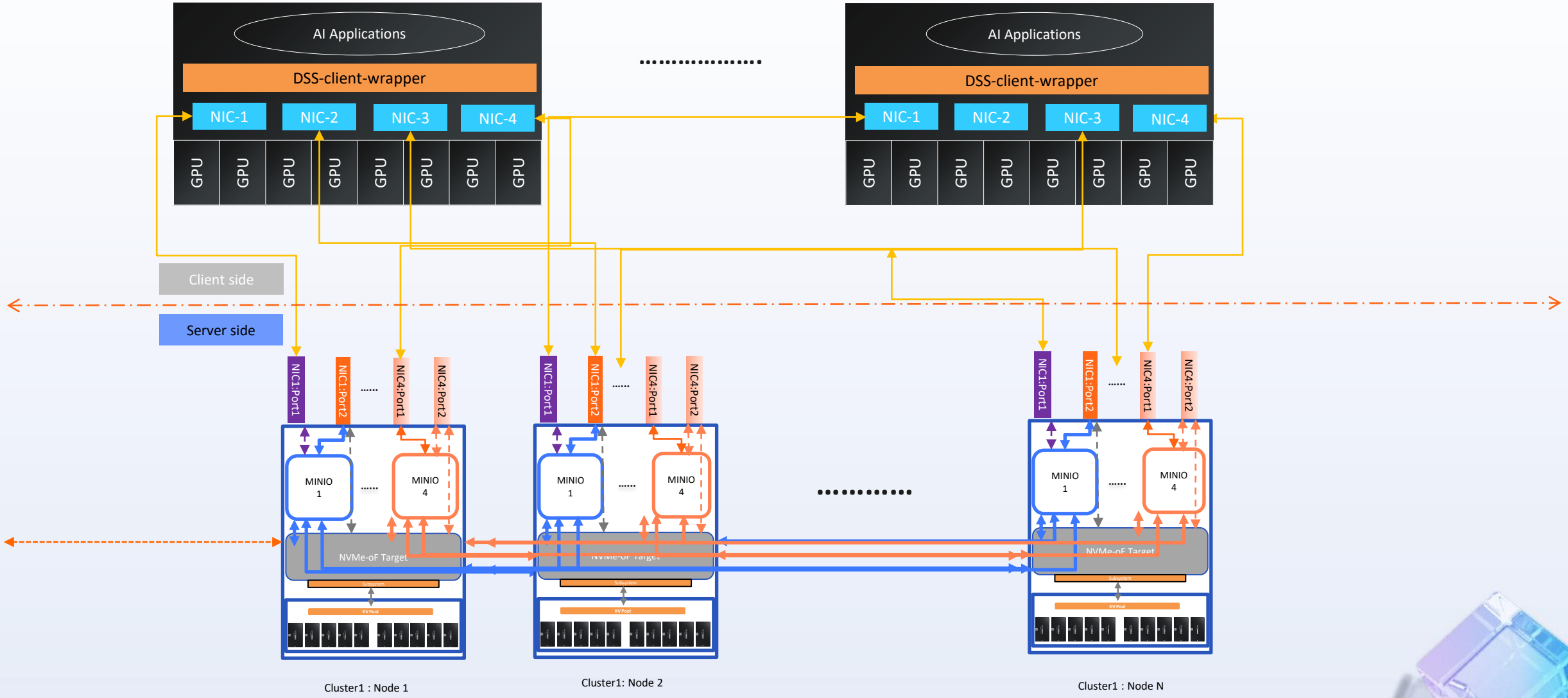


DSS Client Wrapper

- Bucket Abstraction
- Key Distribution
- Cluster Expansion
- Rebalance
- Standard S3 Operations (Get/Put etc.)



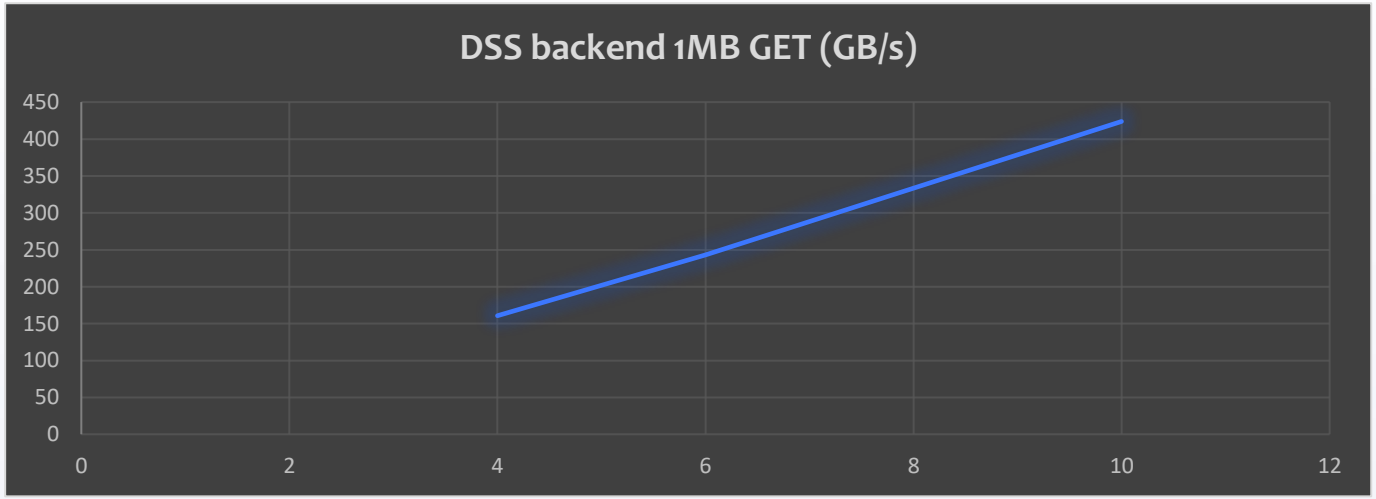
DSS Deployment View

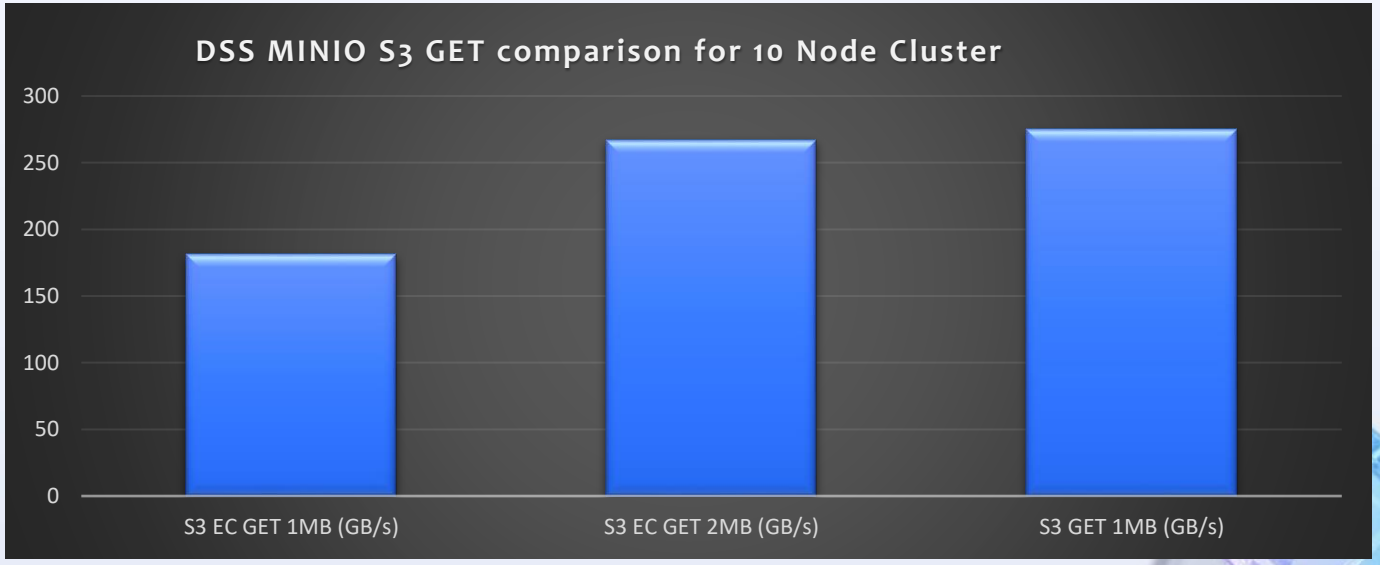


DSS GET Performance

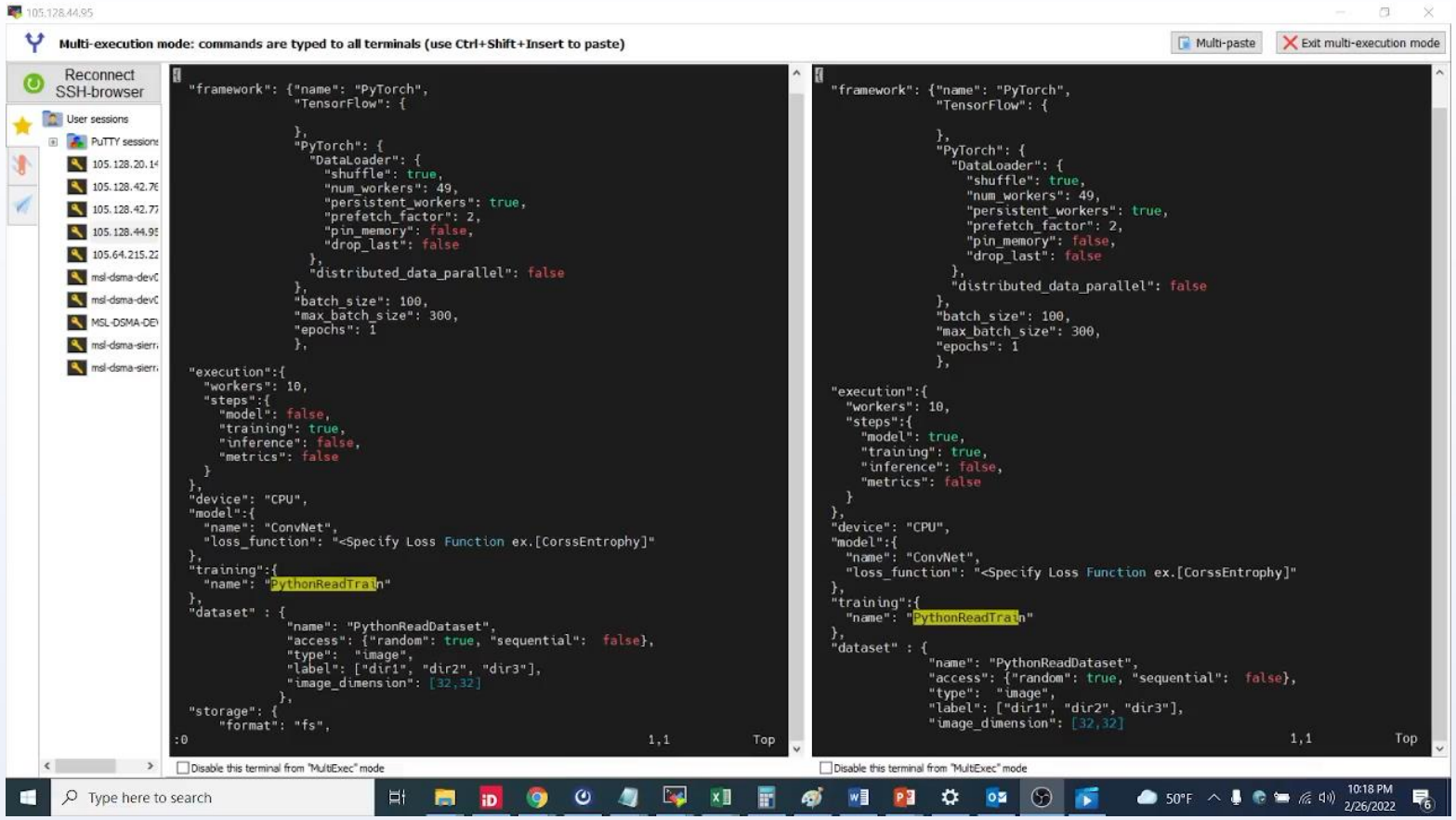
Setup

- Client - 16x Dell PowerEdge R6525, 2 x DGX A100
- **DSS S3 Server**
  - 10x Dell PowerEdge R7525 Gen4 servers
  - Dual socket AMD EPYC 7742 64-Core
  - 1TB physical memory
  - 4xMellanox Dual port 200Gb (ConnectX-6)
- SSD - 16x PM1733 4TB Gen4 NVMe SSD per DSS S3 server
- Total data set generated during test ~400TB
- Top chart is just DSS backend performance across 10 node, no S3 involved
- Tool used home grown dss test cli
- Bottom one with DSS optimized Minio
- Tool used standard S3-benchmark





AI Benchmarking Tool

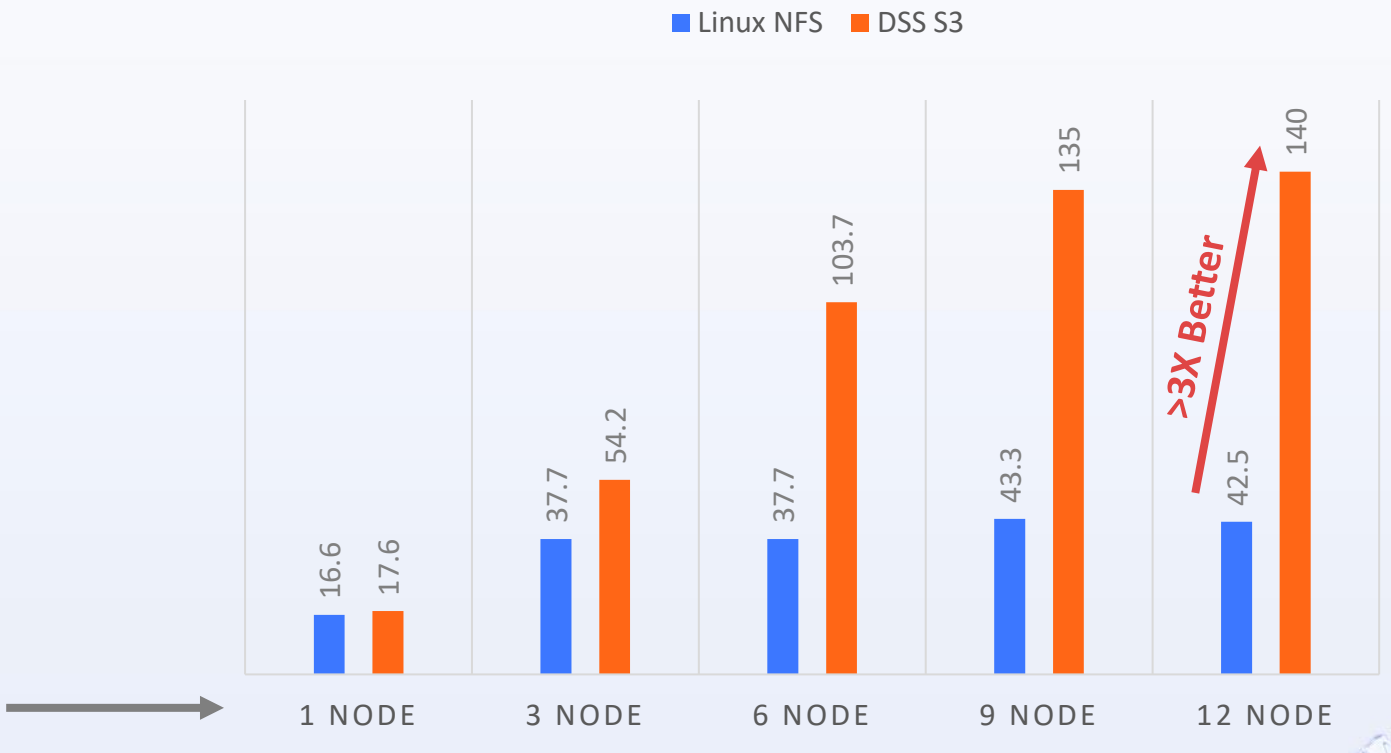


- Benchmarking various storage solution based on NFS, S3 at AI training level
- Platform where developers can add their ML framework, custom data set, training method, models and storage backend
- Demo is showing a custom training with a custom data set that is only capturing data load time and BW from storage servers on NFS/S3

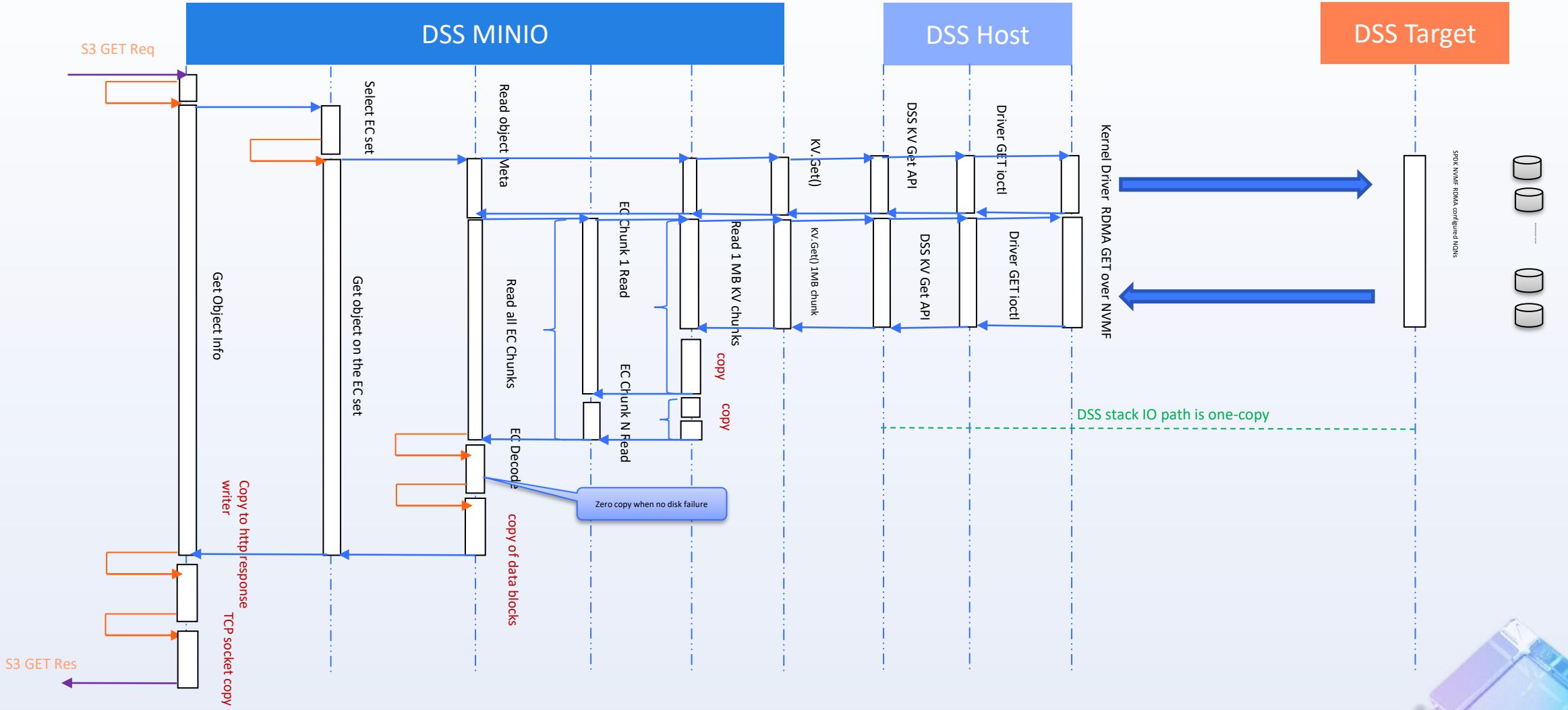
DSS S3 vs Standard NFS

Setup

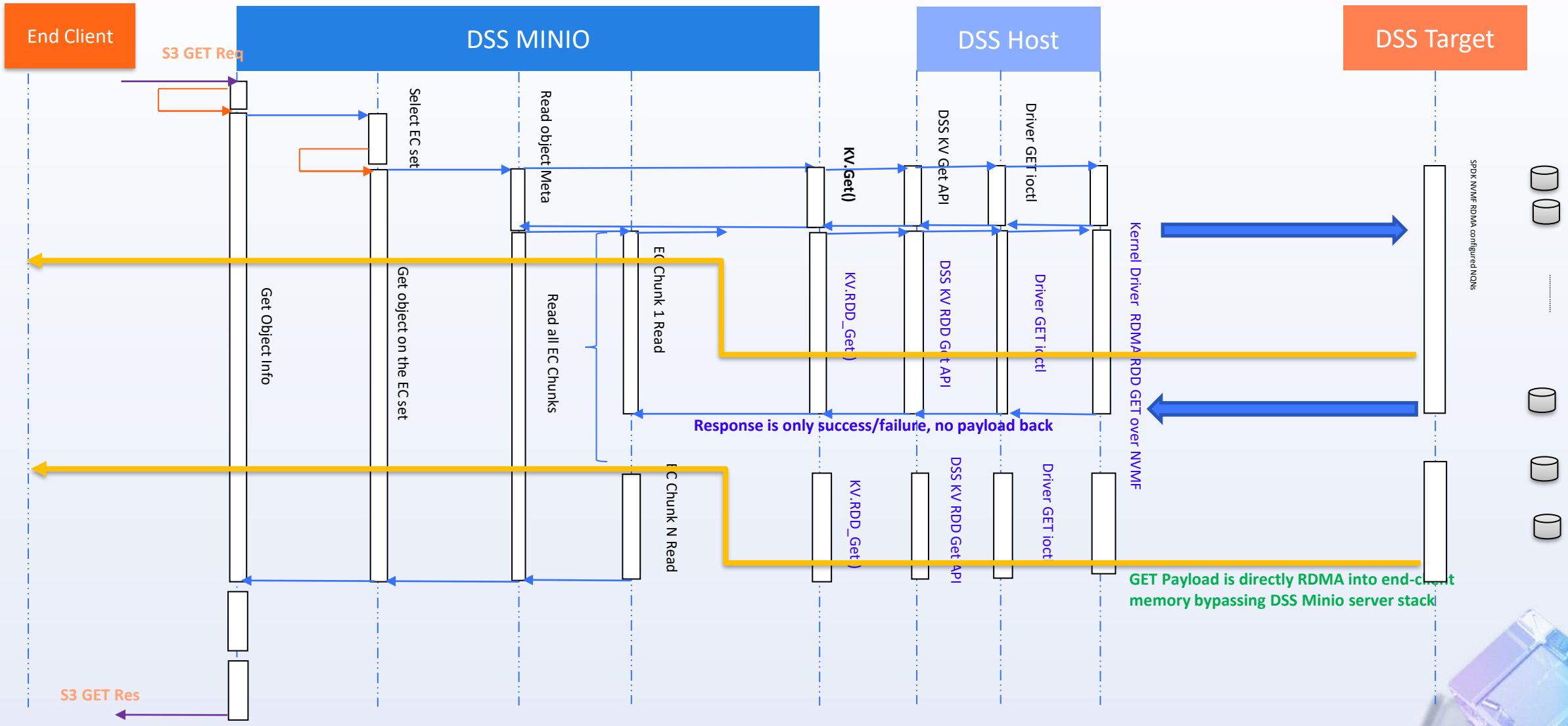
- Client – 12xDell PowerEdge 740xd
- DSS S3 Server
  - 6x Dell PowerEdge R7525
  - AMD EPYC 7742 64-Core
  - Mellanox Dual port 200g (ConnectX-6)
- NFS server –
  - 6xDell PowerEdge R6525
  - AMD EPYC 7742 64-Core
  - Mellanox Dual port 200g (ConnectX-6)
- SSD - PM1733 4TB NVMe SSD



IO flow during S3 GET request



IO flow during S3 GET request for next Gen DSS



DSS Availability

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Open Source Announcement https://github.com/OpenMPDK/DSS

- https://github.com/OpenMPDK/dss-sdk
- https://github.com/OpenMPDK/dss-ansible
- https://github.com/OpenMPDK/dss-minio
- https://github.com/OpenMPDK/dss-ecosystem

Complete Ecosystem

- AI Benchmarking Framework supporting user preferred training and models
- Client Wrappers supporting Pytorch and Tensorflow
- Host and Target Stack

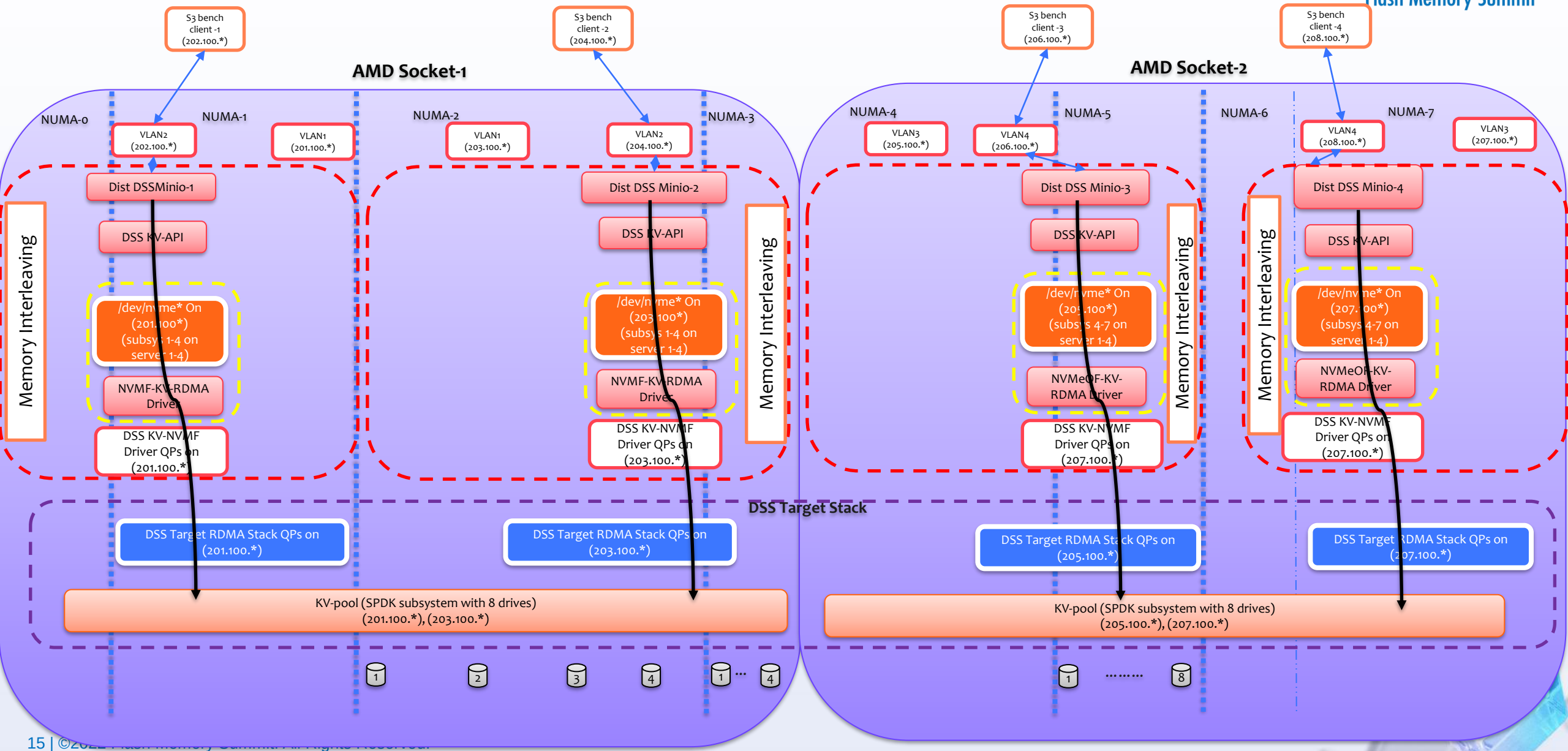
Thank You

(som.roy@samsung.com)

Back up

(if time permits)

Reference Minio + DSS deployment model for AMD



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