

G2M Research Presentation

Flash Memory Summit 2018

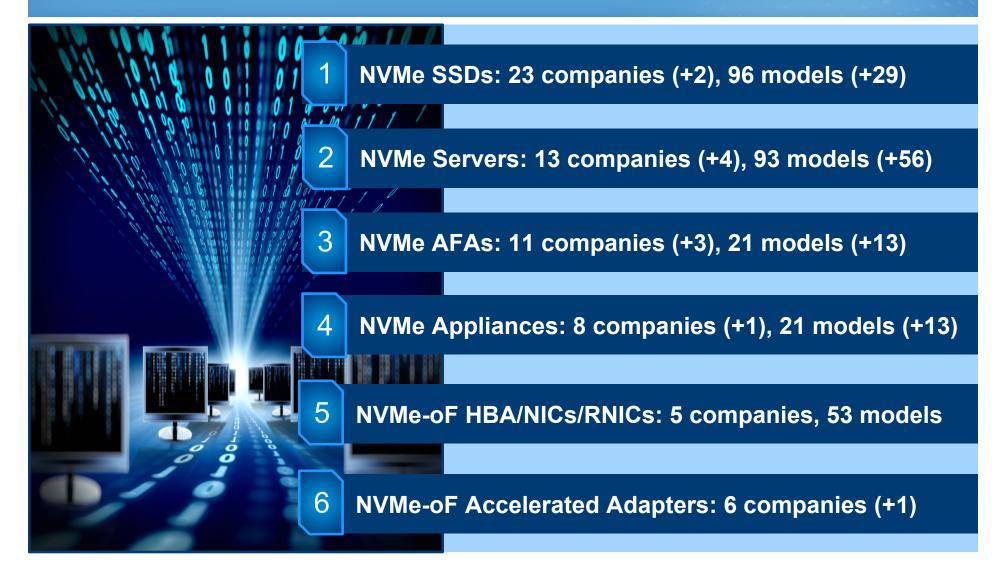
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The "Easy Facts" about NVMe

- NVMe SSDs will become ubiquitous over the next 1-2 years
 - This will be true for the Cloud, Enterprise, and Consumer Markets
 - SATA SSDs will primarily be focused on the HDD replacement market and for legacy all-flash arrays (AFAs)
- NVMe over Fabric (NVMe-oF) will <u>eventually</u> become the transport of choice for scale-out flash storage (SOFS), AFAs
 - Adoption has been paced by the adoption of NVMe by major flash array vendors
 - Ethernet flavors of NVMe-oF will be the predominant fabric connecting SOFS and AFAs to servers
 - Question is NVMe-oRoCE vs NVMe-oTCP, and standard NICs/ RNICs vs FPGA/SoC implementations
- NVMe SSDs will migrate away from HDD-based "shapes"



NVMe Market Size and Health – Spring 2018





Key Highlights From the NVMe Ecosystem

The # of available NVMe SSD models/series has increased 43% in the last 6 months



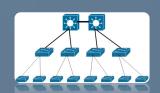
Every major All-Flash Array (AFA) company now offers NVMe and NVMe-oF based AFAs



The # of NVMe Servers has increased by 151%, while NVMe Storage Appliances increased by 62%



The # of NVMe-oF adapter models has increased by over 220% in the past 6 months





Final Thoughts

- NVMe-based storage will follow the adoption pattern of AFAs
 - First in high-performance applications and real-time analytics
 - Then across nearly every mainline enterprise/cloud application
 - Think about it from the standpoint of "would you put a HDD in your next laptop"?
- Disaggregation (either as "distributed arrays" or as scale-out flash storage) is already happening, and will accelerate
 - Look for both to become part of HCI implementations
- Traffic congestion management will be a major hurdle that NVMe over Ethernet will have to resolve to become ubiquitous
 - LOTS of work in this area by a lot of companies, organizations
 - This is a fundamental issue with converged fabrics



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Acronyms and Definition Check Point

Term	Definition
NVMe™	Non-Volatile Memory Express®
NVMe-oF™	Non-Volatile Memory Express® over Fabrics (Ethernet, InfiniBand, Fiber Channel)
NVMe Bay	NVMe connected 2.5" device slot typical installed into servers & arrays
NVMe I/O Block	NVMe based I/O card (Ethernet, InfiniBand, Fiber Channel)
NVMe Accelerator Block	NVMe based CPU, GPU or FPGA based card for analytics or clustering
SSD	Solid State Drive
M.2	A small form factor "mezzanine" SSD for laptops and cloud servers
U.2	The new name for an SFF-8639 connector (primary NVMe Bay connector); 2.5" form factor
RDMA	Remote Direct Memory Access (Typically RoCE or iWARP)
RoCE	Remote Direct Memory Access over Converged Ethernet
iWARP	internet Wide Area RDMA Protocol
AFA	All Flash Array
Hyperscale	Non-enterprise servers or data center such as OCP, Cloud, Google etc.
PCle [®]	Peripheral Component Interconnect Express
PCIe AOC	PCIe Add-On Card (for NVMe, usually an SSD form factor)
SAS/SATA	Serial Attached SCSI/Serial Advanced Technology Attachment (originally a HDD interface)
SATA	Serial AT (Advanced Technology) Attachment
SOFS	Scale-Out Flash Storage Software
SDS	Software Defined Storage